

Pediatric final 019

DISCLAIMER: الإجابات مو ١٠٠٪ صح

1. Palms and soles: rickettsia
2. Least likely to cause periorbital cellulitis
3. Fluid levels: staph aureus
4. Fluid management: 1500 or 2900 or 3500
5. Na levels in dehydration on exam: 122 or 145
6. Incorrect diagnosis regarding macrocytic anemia
7. Philadelphia chromosome bad prognostic factor in ALL
8. Recurrent high fever bad prognostic factor in Hodgkin lymphoma
9. Cause of anemia in neuroblastoma: hepcidin or bone marrow mets?
10. واحد طابل شو نعمله broad spectrum
11. Pseudomonas: amikacin and ceftaz
12. Ceftriaxone for meningitis prophylaxis
13. Absence seizure: brief onset and brief return
14. ADHD incorrect: less than 5 years
15. ADHD: don't give benzo
16. ASD: intellectual disability or recurrence in males?
17. Autism incorrect: language development
18. Oral ulcers, joint pain, pleuritis, high ANA: SLE
19. Polyp: colonoscopy
20. Constipation incorrect: reassurance
21. Hep A with liver failure: admit
22. Enuresis incorrect: anticholinergics
23. Seizures and eczema: X-linked adrenoleukodystrophy
24. Doesn't cause hypoglycemia: PKU
25. Growth in first 2 years incorrect: genetics determines this
26. Delayed puberty, arm abnormality, cardiac surgery: peripheral karyotype
27. Constitutional delay incorrect: routinely give GH
28. Rheumatic fever: MR
29. HOCM: refer to cardiology
30. TGA
31. Tetralogy of Fallot
32. 6 yo boy with pubic hair, 3 ml testicle incorrect: choriocarcinoma or hamartoma?
33. ECG + hypotension: sinus bradycardia causes
34. Sepsis: give fluids
35. Give epinephrine
36. Fludrocortisone for adrenal insufficiency

37. Doesn't happen in adrenal insufficiency: hypertension
38. Suction of airways first step
39. Post-radiation medulloblastoma doesn't cause: hyperkalemia
40. Normal AG metabolic acidosis w/ vomiting: RTA?
41. High sodium in urine: SIADH vs AKI
42. GBS incorrect: steroids clear it quickly or MRI enhancement
43. CMT incorrect: calf atrophy vs normal CK vs conduction vs hyperreflexia
44. ADEM: forgot the answer
45. Don't give IVIG: Hep A prophylaxis
46. Breastfeeding doesn't help: appendicitis
47. CMPA: give hydrolyzed formula
48. Jaundice at 8 hours: hemolytic?
49. Hypothyroidism: quick anterior fontanelle closure
50. Don't do urinalysis: jaundiced baby?
51. Urinalysis incorrect: nitrites are sensitive
52. PSGN incorrect: complement doesn't decrease or recurrent hematuria
53. Minimal change disease prognosis: edema vs hypertension vs steroid response
54. Minimal change disease (another question – forgot)
55. Two questions about pneumothorax
56. Prolonged PTT: lupus
57. Rheumatic fever incorrect: antibiotics prevent PSGN
58. Worst thing in peds SLE: nephritis
59. Baby with rhinitis, allergic parents – what to tell mom?
60. Asthma: increase dose to 2 puffs
61. Not a risk factor for severe asthma: recurrent wheezes
62. Spirometry: intrathoracic without improvement
63. Milestone: walks with hand – 1 year
64. Milestone story – 4 years
65. Milestone: knows age/pronouns – 2 or 3 years
66. Laryngomalacia
67. Bilateral retinoblastoma: genetic testing
68. Neuroblastoma: VMA and HMA in urine
69. ITP unnecessary test: bone marrow biopsy
70. RSV incorrect: recurrence in older age
71. Prevent ROM: strict O2 sat monitoring
72. Not AD: Sturge-Weber
73. Hep A vaccine: dose timing 6 months
74. MMR: between doses 6 months

75. Rota: don't give after 8 months
76. CF: no need to give vitamin C
77. Osteopenia: phosphorus deficiency
78. Respiratory distress cause: surfactant
79. Apnea of prematurity: give caffeine
80. Hypothermia in preterm: high surface area to volume
81. Kidney biopsy: gold standard for IgA nephropathy
82. Prader-Willi: FISH chromosome 15
83. GERD in girl: best step – PPI, endoscopy, or H. pylori serology
84. Most common in Down syndrome: epicanthal folds
85. Not in Turner syndrome: intellectual disability
86. Duchenne incorrect: autosomal dominant
87. Don't do hCG in boy with precocious puberty
88. Neurogenic shock: decreased preload/afterload, normal CO?
89. Tics: urge to perform
90. HUS: don't give antibiotics
91. Chance of anemia: 50%
92. Don't give in CKD mismatch: hyperparathyroidism and vit D or hyperkalemia and low K diet
93. Patient with nephrotic what not to do: give diuretics and assess response or give two thirds maintenance
94. DKA indications of sodium bicarbonate incorrect: doesn't respond to inotropes or hyperkalemia
95. Happens in child abuse: spiral fracture of femur
96. Focal rib pain: Costochondritis